<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Examples</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **Pre-renal** | - Hypotension secondary to: sepsis; vomiting/diarrhoea; haemorrhage  
- Heart failure  
- Aarrhythmias  
- Anti-hypertensive medications such as: angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors; ARBS |
| **Renal** | - Primary kidney diseases, such as glomerulonephritis  
- Systemic diseases such as: vasculitis; systemic lupus; tumour lysis; myeloma  
- Medications, such as non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs; aminoglycosides  
- Toxins: iodinated contrast used in radiological Imaging; rhabdomyolysis following trauma |
| **Post-renal** | - Enlarged prostate  
- Renal tract stones  
- Strictures of the ureters/urethra  
- Pelvic masses  
- Bladder masses  
- Blocked urinary catheters |